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Integrative Oncology: Incorporating Complementary Medicine Into Conventional Cancer Care. Lorenzo Cohen and Maurie Markman. New York: Springer Publishing, 2008, 216 pages, \$79.95.

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Integrative Oncology: Incorporating Complementary Medicine Into Conventional Cancer Care underscores what the authors depict as the nascent field of integrative oncology. Bringing together the best of complementary and con-

ventional medicine in a multidisciplinary approach, medical centers and clinics are planning, developing, and implementing programs for patients with cancer across the county. The driving force for these programs is the development of a scientific basis for practice and promotion of open dialogue to assist patients in safe and appropriate incorporation of complementary medicine in cancer care.

Five National Cancer Institute comprehensive cancer centers outline their integrative oncology programs, including how the program began, scope of the program (clinical services, education, and research), and recommendations for starting integrative medicine clinics. In addition, four of the five centers describe specific aspects of their research program. The centers include

- Integrative Medicine Program at the University of Texas M.D. Anderson Cancer Center; research focus: mind-body.
- The Integrative Medicine Service at Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center; research focus: botanical.
- Integrative Oncology—Leonard P. Zakim Center: Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

Experience; research focus: Chinese acupuncture.

- Johns Hopkins Complementary and Integrative Medicine Service; research focus: Korean acupuncture.
- Integrative Oncology at Mayo Clinic; research focus: not specified.

Each program discusses clinical services that involve funding (state funds, philanthropic, foundations, and grants), billable and nonbillable services, credentialing of practitioners, standards of care, referral processes, and documentation. Education and training topics include the variety of methods to reach the targeted audience (lecture series, online training, and fellowship programs). Research programs at the facilities include preclinical and clinical components.

The text has several major strengths. One chapter gives an insightful discussion regarding the legal and ethical principles of integrating complementary medicine with conventional medicine. These areas include licensure, scope of practice, management of liability risks, malpractice, and healthcare fraud. Another chapter addresses techniques to open the lines of communication between patients, conventional providers, and integrative care providers. An additional area of interest is the publication of specific policies and procedures of the safe and appropriate integration of acupuncture and massage into clinical care provided by the Dana-Farber Cancer Institute. The development of institution-based standards requires intense collaboration and many levels of approval; as a result, patients receive expert services and the field of integrative oncology advances with the publication of consensus guidelines not widely available previously.

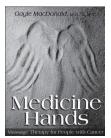
Consistent with the authors' goals, the text provides a glimpse into growing trends in integrative oncology and creates discussion surrounding ethical and legal issues and communication about complementary and alternative medicine (CAM). The book is unique in that it provides the specific current approaches by leaders within five centers

and concrete recommendations for starting an integrative oncology center.

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Medicine Hands: Massage Therapy for People With Cancer. Gayle MacDonald. Scotland: Findhorn Press, 1999, 192 pages, \$29.95.

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Medicine Hands: Massage Therapy for People With Cancer is written for three target audiences: healthcare providers, massage and touch therapists, and patients and their caregivers. The book begins by recognizing

that although massage has a long history, in recent times an oncology diagnosis made some people "untouchable." Now, this book by Gayle MacDonald, MS, LMT, not only documents a renewed interest in massage and its benefits for people with cancer but also has the potential to support the increased use of massage as a component in integrative cancer care in settings it currently is not routinely offered or suggested. MacDonald begins by defining massage as any form of systematic touch. After reviewing multiple international studies of complementary and alternative medicine prevalence and use, she discusses the research evidence about massage and the paradigms and theories behind the types and strengths of the research currently available. The extensive literature review also is summarized in a table. These resources are beneficial to readers who want to make recommendations about the potential benefits of massage.

MacDonald's clear discussion of the current understanding of the metastatic process

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